

# Pearls of Algorithms

Winter 2014/15

## Exercise sheet 2.1

### Exercise 1      Voronoi region complexity

Show that for all  $n > 3$ , there exists a set of  $n$  points in the plane, such that one Voronoi region has got  $n - 1$  vertices on its boundary.

### Exercise 2      $L_1$ bisector example

Choose two points  $p$  and  $q$  in the plane, such that the line through them is not parallel to the  $x$ - or  $y$ -axis. Then draw the bisector of  $p$  and  $q$  in the  $L_1$ -norm

$$\|p - q\|_1 = |p_x - q_x| + |p_y - q_y|$$

### Exercise 3      Nearest Neighbour

Let  $S \subset \mathbb{R}^2$  be a finite set of points and let  $p \in S$ . Of how many points  $q \in S \setminus \{p\}$  may  $p$  be a nearest neighbour?

### Exercise 4      Closest Pair

Let  $n$  points be given in the plane. Describe how to compute the distance of a closed pair in time  $O(n \log n)$  using a *Divide and Conquer*-algorithm. Explain the correctness and running time.